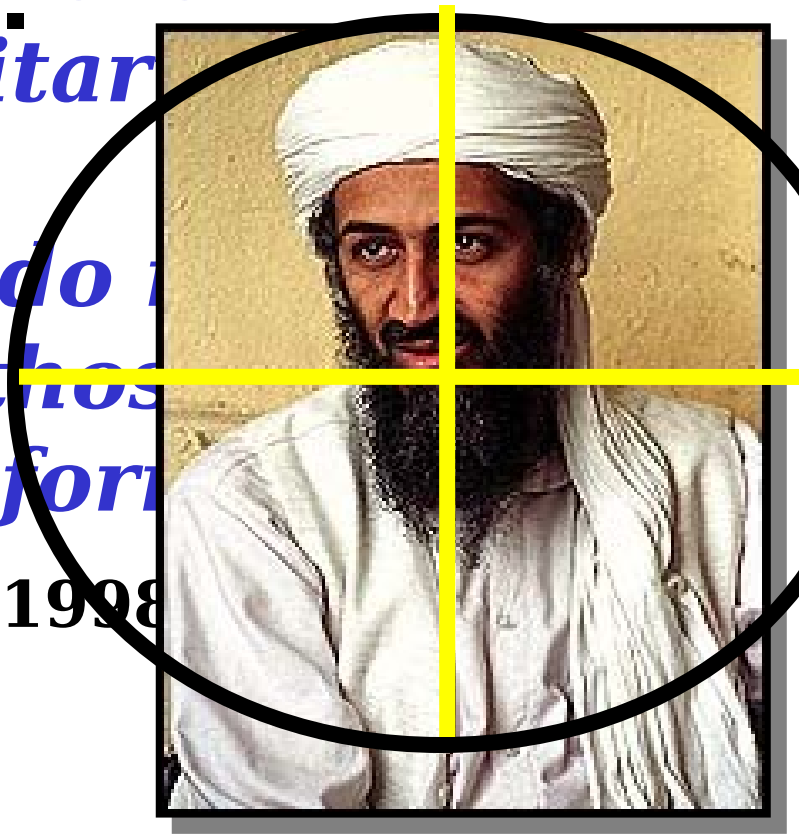
UNITED STATES MARINE CORPS

ANTITERRORISM/ FORCE PROTECTION(AT/FP) PROGRAM

TERRORISM

"Killing Americans and their Allies, civilian and militar individual duty for every Muslim...we do differentiate between thos dressed in military unifor and civilians."

Usama Bin Laden, 22 May 199



"WE TAKE CARE OF OUR OWN"

Plans, Policies & Operations

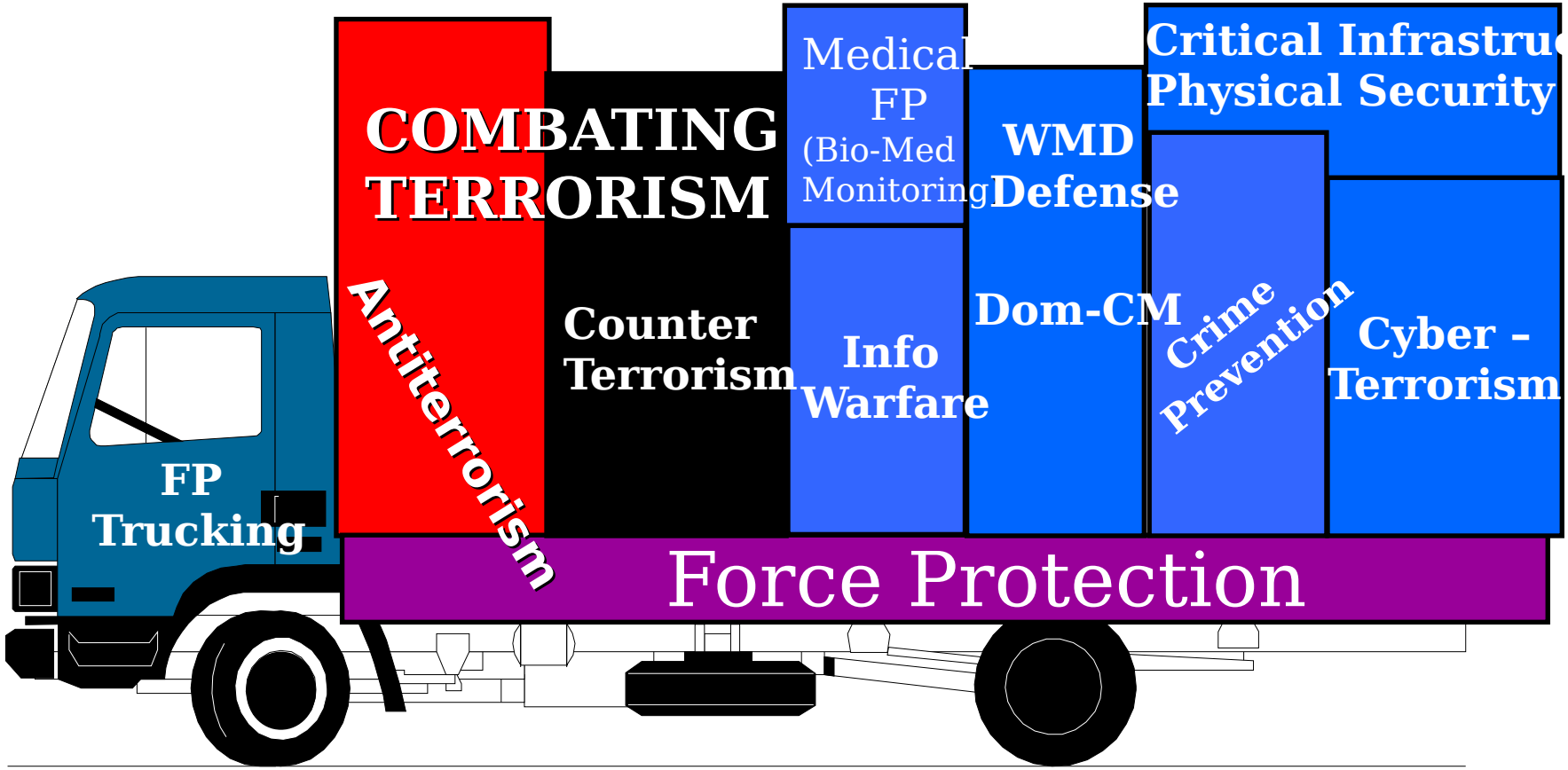
"**AT/FP AWARENESS IS THE RESPONSIBILITY OF ALL MARINES.** COMMANDERS,OFFICERS, SNCOS, AND NCOS MUST ASSERT THEIR LEADERSHIP TO RAISE AT/FP AWARENESS AND ACCOUNTABILITY TO ***ENSURE THAT IT REMAINS A FUNDAMENTAL TENET OF OUR ETHOS***!"

J. L. JONES

32nd COMMANDANT OF THE MARINE CORPS

ALMAR 015/01

CBT vs. FP


COMBATING TERRORISM
Antiterrorism
Counter Terrorism
Medical FP (Bio-Med Monitoring
Info Warfare
WMD Defense
Dom-CM
Critical Infrastru
Physical Security
Crime Prevention
Cyber – Terrorism
FP Trucking
Force Protection

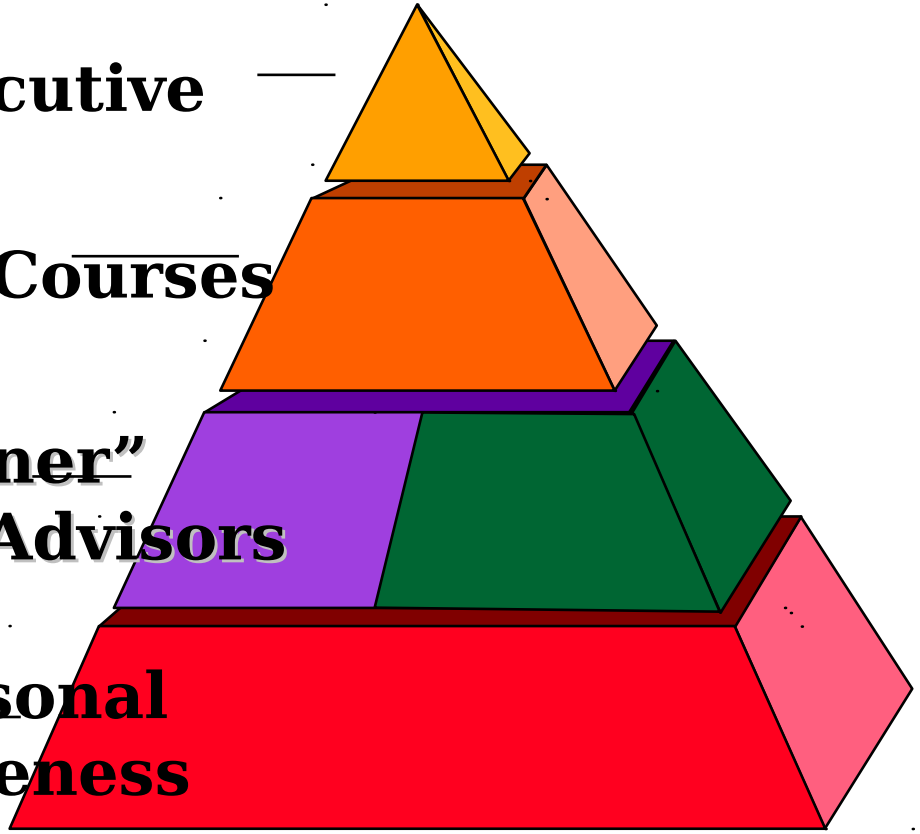
AT/FP TRAINING

Level 4 -- Joint Staff Executive Seminar

Level 3 -- Commanders' Courses

Level 2 -- "Train the trainer" & Unit AT / FP Advisors

Level 1 -- Individual personal protection awareness

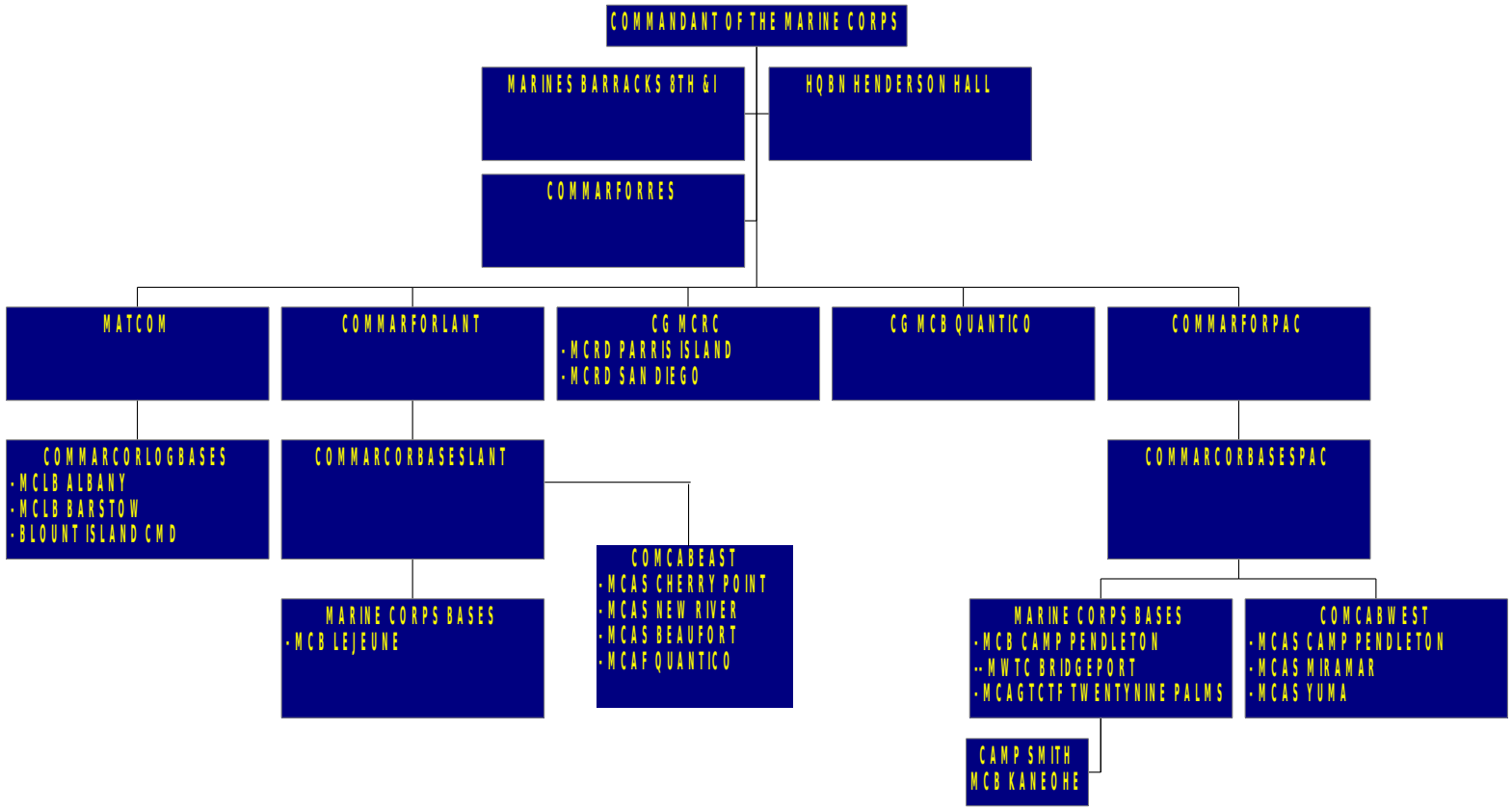


VA TRENDS

- **PRIOR ISSUES**
  - AT PLANS NON-EXISTENT
  - AT PLANS INADEQUATE
  - AT PLANS NOT VALIDATED
- **INADEQUATE COMMAND EMPHASIS!**
- **CURRENT ISSUES**
  - INADEQUATE MASS CASUALTY RESPONSE CAPABILITY
  - INADEQUATE WMD TRAINING, EQUIPMENT, AND C^2 CAPABILITIES

DOMESTIC FORCE PROTECTION RESPONSIBILITIES

Plans, Policies & Operations

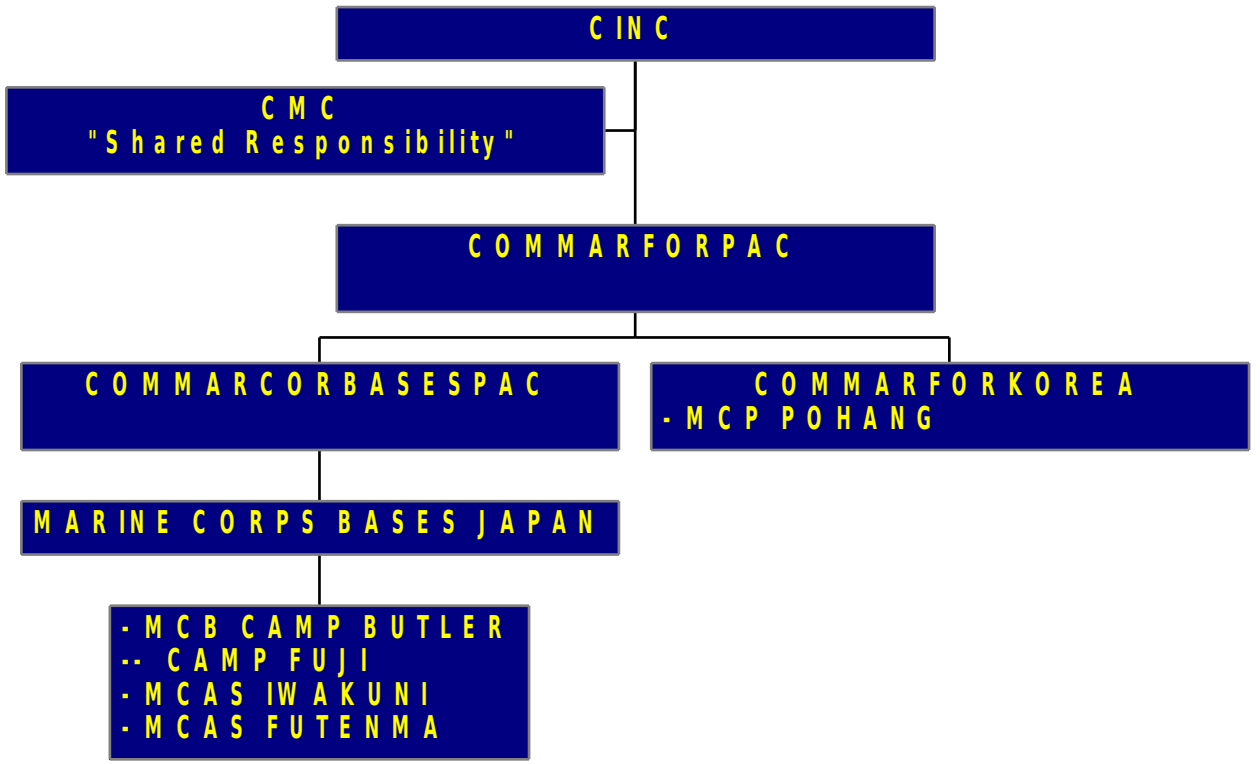


REFLECTS PATH COMMANDER USES TO ACQUIRE RESOURCES

TO CORRECT AT VULNERABILITIES

OCONUS FORCE PROTECTION RESPONSIBILITIES

Plans, Policies & Operations



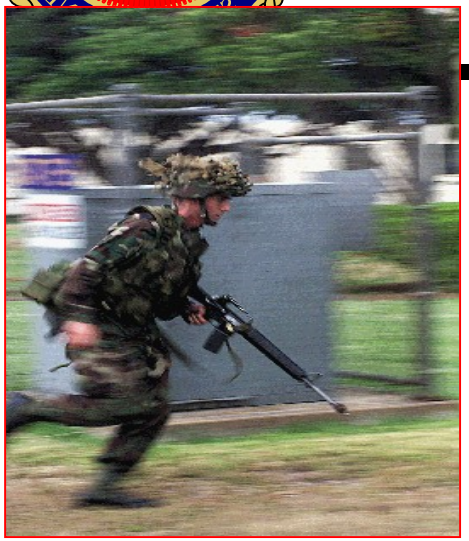
REFLECTS PATH COMMANDER USES TO ACQUIRE RESOURCES TO CORRECT AT VULNERABILITIES / CINCS ELIGIBLE FOR COMBATING TERRORISM READINESS INTIATIVE FUND (CBTRIF)

CURRENT USMC AT/FP INITIATIVES

- EXPANDING INTEGRATED VULNERABILITY ASSESSMENT PROGRAM
- DEVELOPING CRITICAL INFRASTRUCTURE PROTECTION (CIP/VA) METHODOLOGY
- ANTITERRORISM BRIGADE
  - 4TH MEB (AT)
- INSTALLATION CBRNE
  - WMD STUDY AND BIO EXERCISE

Fourth Marine Expeditionary Brigade (Antiterrorism)

Plans, Policies



4th MEB (AT)

Dedicated Vigilance

Rapid Response

SITUATIO N

Plans, Policies

- **Current and Future Threat**

"First war of the 21st Century"

- **Changing Paradigms -**

The Inquirer
The mission should have been simple. By morning, 18 soldiers were dead and 73 wounded. For the first time, the story of the Battle of Mogadishu...
BLACKHAWK DOWN
AN AMERICAN WAR STORY

MISSION

To provide Unified Combatant Commanders with a rapidly deployable and sustainable specialized Anti-Terrorism Force to *deter, detect, defend*, and conduct initial *incident response* to combat the threat of worldwide

METHODOLOGY

- **Used scenarios to bound the mission and determine requirements / capabilities**

- **Capabilities based on *Deter, Defend, Detect,* and *Incident Response* – also enabling capabilities of *Sustainment* & *Integration***

- **Used integrating concepts of**

ASSUMPTIONS

- **End strength will be increased**
- **IOC can be initially sourced from current organization**
- **Strategic Airlift will be available**
- **4th MEB (AT) CE is an operational headquarters**
- **Forcible entry capability not required**

Initial Organization: 4th MEB (AT)

JFCOM

CMFL

DoS

CNO

4th MEB (AT)
CE
(ACM CE)

23/149

BSSG

ACE

MSG Bn

MCSF Bn

CBIRF

AT Bn
(ACB)

43/1454

93/2090

21/317

45/840

* *Numbers Reflect T/O*

Command

OPCON

ADCON

Task Organized

Final Organization : 4th MEB (AT)

Plans, Policies

Structure Increase

164/1882/03/66 = 2115

+T2P2 & Infrastructure = 317

Total Manpower req'd = 2432

JFCOM

CMFL

DoS

CNO

4th MEB (AT) CE

64/149

BSSG

ACE

MSG Bn

MCSF Bn

CBIRF

AT Bn

Keflavik
Bangor
Europe
King's Bay
Bahrain
GTMO
Pax River

Security (Non-FAST)

FAST Co

FAST Co

FAST Co

6 x Plats

7 x Plats

7 x Plats (16/339)

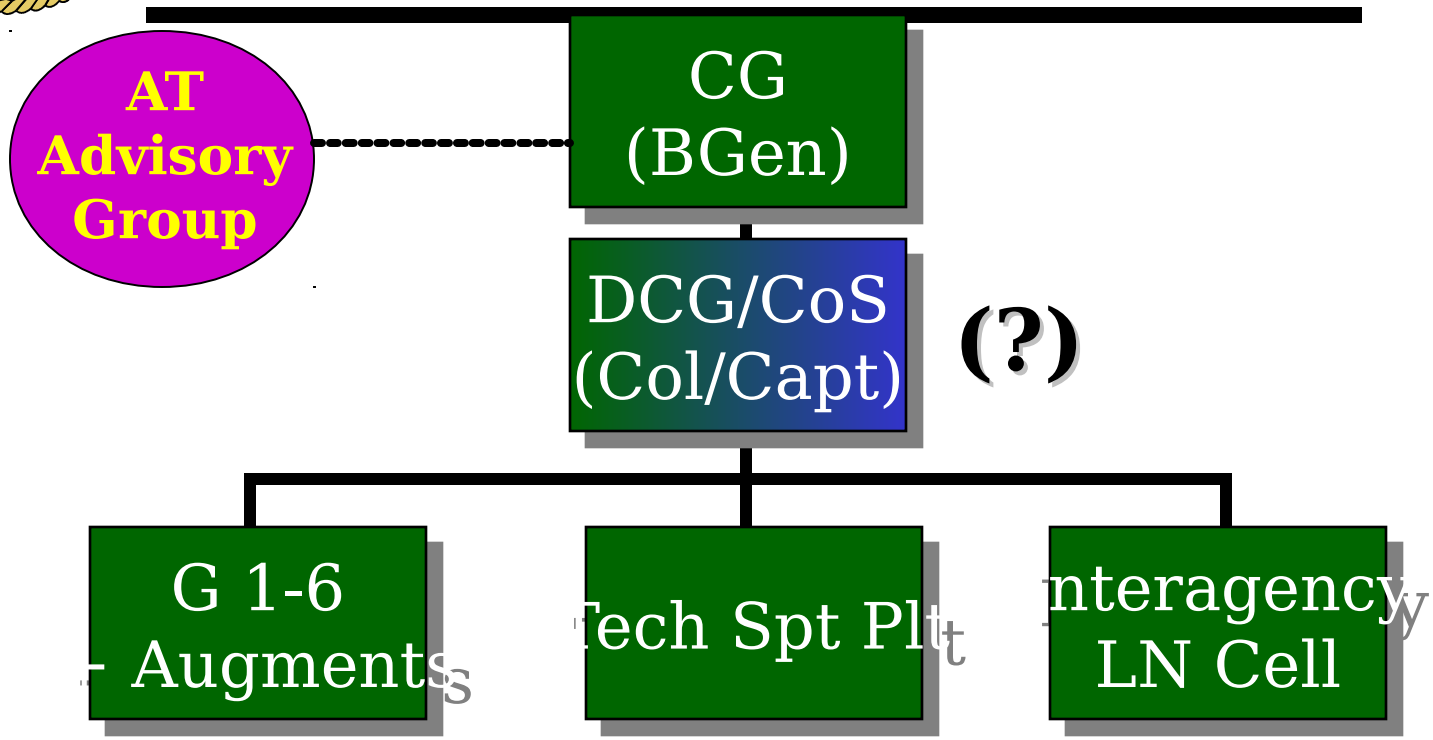
21/317

USN AT Force

63/1077

03/66

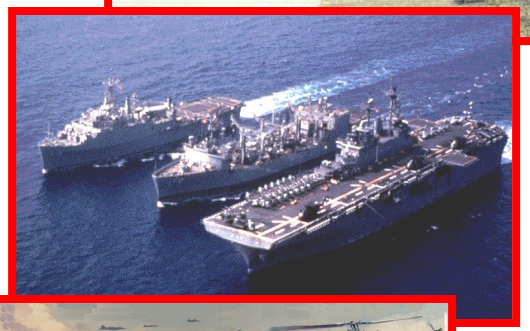
PROPOSED BRIGADE HEADQUARTERS



Interagency should include: DoS, DoE, DoJ, DoT, FEMA, DLA, HHS (CDC) and other agency & military services

4th MEB (AT) Deployment

- **Primary deployment will be Strategic / Commercial Air Lift**
- **Force may be augmented by:**
  - **Forward Deployed & Forward Based Forces**
  - **AT Company or Plat from standard INF Bn.**
  - **Maritime Preposition Force**
  - **Geographic Prepositioned Equipment**
  - **MEU (SOC) Link-up**



4th MEB (AT) Employment

- **Reinforcement to FAST Deployment Program (FDP)**
- **Fwd CE / Assessment Team (6 hours)**
- **Maintain one AT / IR Task Force (Lead Elements) on 12 Hour alert (notification to deploy**
  - **AT Co (Rein) (LAVs, HMMWVs)**
  - **CBIRF (Initial Response Force)**
  - **ACE (UH-1Ns)**
  - **Reach-Back (same as CBIRF**
  - **CAG Det**
  - **Communications Det**
  - **Intel Bn Det / Radio Bn Det**
- **Respond to 1-3 Embassy Sites**
- **1 Base or Metro Area**

4th MEB (AT) Employment

Plans, Policies

erations

- Remainder of 4th MEB (AT) can respond within 72 hours (notification to deployment)

- 3 Add'l Embassy Sites or another Base

WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION FIRST RESPONDER STUDY

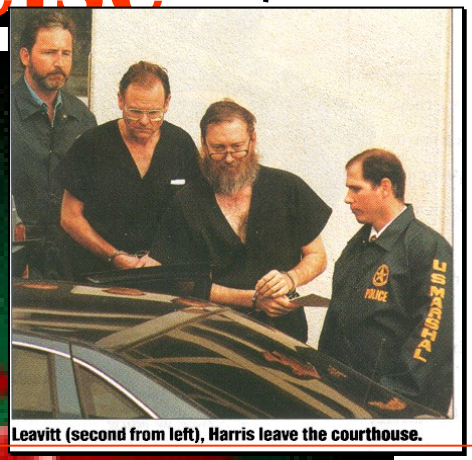
Plans, Policies & Operations

- **BASE/STATION WMD PREPAREDNESS**
  - **FIRST RESPONDER TRAINING AND EQUIPMENT (PDM 1 OF 16 AUG 99)**
  - **TO IDENTIFY BEST PRACTICES FOR INSTALLATIONS**
  - **INSTALLATION CBRN DEFENSE PLAN**
  - **IMPLEMENTION: *NOW!***

Weapons of Mass Destruction: Bio-terrorism Exercise

Plans, Policies & Operations

- **Exercise VECTOR WEST: Bio-Terrorism exercise at Camp Pendleton**
- **Inter Agency (DOD, DOJ, FBI)**
- **BUMED**
- **State and Local**
- **More to follow. . .**



Leavitt (second from left), Harris leave the courthouse.

Provisional Dx: Anthra

PHYSICAL SECURITY ISSUES & FUNDING

PBD 810

- 11M (O&MMC)
- 32M (PMC)
- 12M (RDT&E)

POM FY02

- **4.8M (PMC)**
  - **ESS: IDS, AECS, TASS, CCTV, ETC**

- **6.7M (O&MMC)**
  - **PHYSICAL SECURITY UPGRADES**
  - **AT/FP TRAINING/ASSESSMENTS**
  - **FIRST RESPONDERS**
  - **PBD 098**
  - **SITE R**

DEFENSE EMERGENCY RESPONSE FUND (DERF)

- **SPECIAL CONGRESSIONAL APPROPRIATION**
- **RESULT OF ATTACKS OF 11 SEPTEMBER**
- **REQUESTED 140.9M**
  - **CRITICAL AT/FP REQUIREMENTS**
- **RECEIVED 9M (FIRST DISBURSEMENT)**
  - **ALL FUNDING SENT TO MARFORS**
- **RECEIVED 46M MOST RECENT DISBURSEMENT**

THE END… ANY QUESTIONS?

Back up Slides

4th MEB (AT) Employment Summary

- **Rapidly Deployable:**

DETER

- Speed of Response
- LAVs / HMMWVs
- CAG / Dogs
- Counter Intel / Counter Surveillance
- Security (Physical / Visual /

DEFEND

- Access Control
- Counter Intel / Counter Surveillance
- Security / Reinforce
- NEO Support
- Chem / Bio / Rad / Nuc

4th MEB (AT) Employment Summary

- **Rapidly Deployable:**

Assess Team 6 hours → **4th MEB (AT) Lead Elements 12 hours** → **4th MEB (AT) 72 hours**

~6 Marines **~1 Platoon – 1 Company**

DETECT

- Access Control
- CAG / Dogs
- Counter Intelligence
- Surveillance & Reconnaisance
- Chem / Bio / Rad / Nuc

INCIDENT RESPONSE

- Isolate
- Decontaminate – "Victims to Patients"
- Triage
- Emergency Medical

4th MEB (AT) Employment Summary

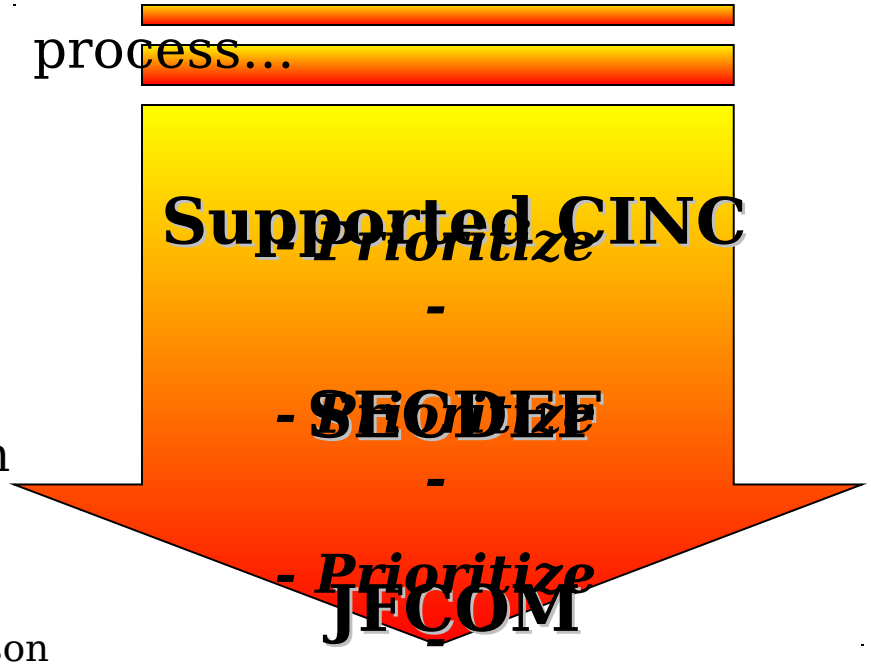
INTEGRATION

SMCR (Options)

- CAG / Military Police
- Backfill initial ATB Stand-up
- Integrated AT Co in support of 4th MEB (AT)
- Integrated NBC Co in support of 4th MEB (AT)
- MEPLO (Marine Emergency Preparedness Liaison Officer)

REQUEST PROCESS:

- All requirements vetted through standard JOPES process…

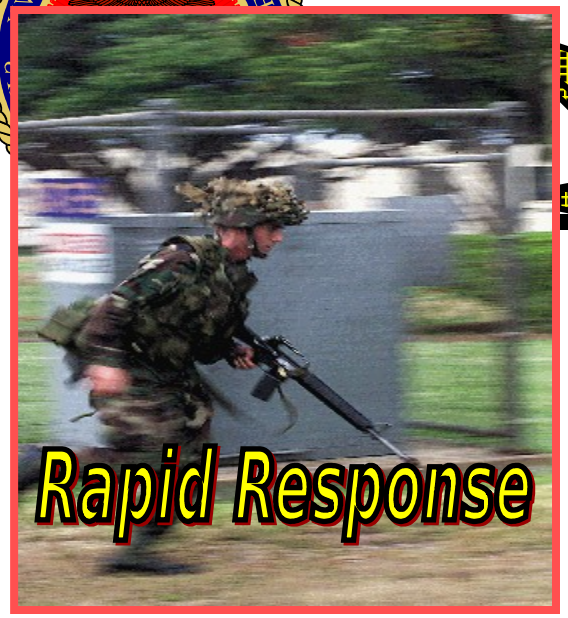


Initial Basing: Camp Lejeune, NC

- Training/Billeting Infrastructure in Place
- Special Skills Training in Place
- Deployment Support infrastructure exists
- Operational Equipment Pool Available
- Close proximity to Brigade HQ (Phase 1)
- Close proximity to APOE
- Support structure in Place (C2/CSS/Aviation)

Way Ahead

Plans, Policies



DETER

DETECT

DEFEND

INCIDENT RESPONSE